

**2024 年度**  
**一般入試＜前期＞**  
**2024 年 1 月 29 日実施分**

# **問題と解答**

**英語**

I 次の英文を読んで、後の英文(1)～(10)の空所(①)～(⑩)を埋めるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ与えられた1～4より一つずつ選びなさい。

### UN Celebrates International Women's Day

Countries around the world are celebrating International Women's Day (IWD) on Wednesday, March 8. The United Nations says the theme it is celebrating this year is DigitALL: Innovation and technology for gender equality.

The U.N. says that from the earliest days of computing, women have contributed to information technology. But, it says those contributions have been little recognized or valued.

The international organization says 37 percent of women do not use the internet. It also says 259 million fewer women than men have access to the internet. Yet, women account for very close to half the world's population. The U.N. says [ ① ] are largely underrepresented\* in science, technology, engineering and mathematics careers. "Bringing women into technology [ ② ] more creative solutions and has greater potential for innovations that meet women's needs and promote gender equality," says the U.N.'s website.

For this year's International Women's Day, U.N. Secretary-General\* Antonio Guterres said in a statement, "Let us work together—across governments, the private sector and civil society—to build a more inclusive, just, and ③ prosperous world for women, girls, men, and boys everywhere."

What is International Women's Day? The IWD has its roots in the social and labor movement in the United States. It began in New York City on March 8, 1857, when female workers marched in protest of unfair working conditions and unequal rights in clothing factories. The workers called for a shorter workday and better pay, the National Archives\* says. On March 8 of 1908, women workers again marched through New York City [ ④ ] child labor and poor working conditions, and demand women's right to vote.

The first recorded celebration internationally was on March 19, 1911, in Austria, Denmark, Germany and Switzerland. At that time, over a million people came out to support women's rights. After World War II, several countries started to celebrate women's day on March 8. Two years later, the U.N. officially declared that date as International Women's Day in 1977. Some countries, including China, Russia and Uganda, also recognize ⑤ it as a public holiday.

Past U.N. celebrations have included the issues of climate change, rural women and HIV/AIDS. And, since 2007, the U.S. State Department\* has presented the International Women of Courage Award to more than 180 women in 80 countries.

(Hai Do, voanews.com March 07, 2023)

注 underrepresented : 過小評価された  
the National Archives : 国立公文書館

Secretary-General : 事務総長  
the U.S. State Department : 米国国務省

- (1) According to the U.N., women's contribution to information technology has ( ① ).
1. been celebrated a lot
  2. been admitted well
  3. not been valued enough
  4. not been made much
- (2) The U.N. says men ( ② ) the internet than women worldwide.
1. learn less subjects on
  2. spend less money on
  3. have more access to
  4. waste more time on
- (3) The best word to put into [ ① ] is ( ③ ).
1. women
  2. men
  3. organizations
  4. nations
- (4) The best word/phrase to put into [ ② ] is ( ④ ).
1. stops
  2. results in
  3. gives up
  4. throws away
- (5) One of the main subjects of this year's International Women's Day is ( ⑤ ).
1. increasing women's wages
  2. representation in scientific careers
  3. working together for climate change
  4. promoting gender equality
- (6) The underlined word ③ "prosperous" is closest in meaning to ( ⑥ ).
1. surprising
  2. imaginable
  3. successful
  4. exhausted
- (7) In 1857, women workers in the U.S. ( ⑦ ).
1. hoped to work longer
  2. required higher pay
  3. ran clothing factories
  4. acquired the right to vote
- (8) The most suitable form of verb to put into [ ③ ] is ( ⑧ ).
1. protest
  2. protested
  3. to protest
  4. protests

- (9) The underlined word ㉔ “it” refers to ( ㉑ ).
1. World War II
  2. the first recorded celebration
  3. the U.N.
  4. International Women’s Day
- (10) According to the reading, ( ㉒ ) International Women’s Day.
1. since 2007, the U.S. State Department has presented
  2. countries around the world gradually began to celebrate
  3. in 1977, the U.S. declared March 8 as
  4. in March 1911, over a billion people supported

Ⅱ 次の会話文を読んで、空所(㉓)～(㉔)を埋めるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ与えられた1～4より一つずつ選びなさい。

*Shota is a university student. He is talking with Ms. Green, a professor from the U.S., at the university.*

Shota: Ms. Green, I heard ( ㉓ ). Where did you go?

Ms. Green: I went to Vietnam.

Shota: How long did you stay there?

Ms. Green: For about one week.

Shota: ( ㉔ )?

Ms. Green: No, I traveled with Liz, my Vietnamese-American friend. She has been working in Vietnam for years. She ( ㉕ ). That was really helpful because I can’t speak Vietnamese. She helped me a lot with all the food, and ( ㉖ ) for that.

Shota: That’s good. ( ㉗ )?

Ms. Green: Vietnamese food is amazing. It tastes mild, and it’s healthy. You wouldn’t believe ( ㉘ ). And the good thing about it is it’s very cheap.

Shota: What did you do while you were there?

Ms. Green: Well, we visited many places. It’s a really exciting country. Their culture is ( ㉙ ) history and tradition. One of my favorite places was *Ha Long Bay*. It’s a UNESCO World Heritage Site and full of beautiful nature.

Shota: ( ㉚ )! So, what was the reason you chose to go to Vietnam?

Ms. Green: Well, I’m very interested in Asian cultures because they’re really far from my background. I want to learn ( ㉛ ) between Asian cultures and mine.

Shota: I see. I've always liked American culture, but recently, as an Asian, I've also been attracted to Asian countries. Actually, I plan to go to Thailand on my next vacation.

Ms. Green: Sounds great. I think it'll be ( ②① ) for you.

- |                                     |                               |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ⑪ 1. you gave us an assignment      | 2. you were looking for me    |
| 3. you went on a vacation           | 4. you're on my side          |
| ⑫ 1. How did you know               | 2. Is Liz American            |
| 3. How did you go there             | 4. Did you travel alone       |
| ⑬ 1. showed me around               | 2. was often at a loss        |
| 3. wanted to act alone              | 4. didn't show up             |
| ⑭ 1. that made me embarrassed       | 2. I was very thankful to her |
| 3. I nearly missed a chance         | 4. she took advantage of me   |
| ⑮ 1. Which restaurant did you go to | 2. Which one did you try on   |
| 3. How was the flight               | 4. How was the food           |
| ⑯ 1. how expensive the food was     | 2. what Liz said to me        |
| 3. how delicious it is              | 4. you're in Vietnam now      |
| ⑰ 1. good at                        | 2. rich in                    |
| 3. free from                        | 4. poor at                    |
| ⑱ 1. What a splendid vacation       | 2. What a horrible story      |
| 3. You never know                   | 4. That's really nice of you  |
| ⑲ 1. the examples                   | 2. the expressions            |
| 3. the impressions                  | 4. the differences            |
| ⑳ 1. my last advice                 | 2. so disappointing           |
| 3. a valuable experience            | 4. a waste of time            |

Ⅲ 次の英文(1)～(5)の空所(㉑)～(㉕)を埋めるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ与えられた1～4より一つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) I slipped on the floor and fell down. I think my left arm is ( ㉑ ).  
1. broken                      2. caught                      3. swum                      4. kept
- (2) I'll try to do my best to win first prize in the contest, but I can't ( ㉒ ) anything.  
1. keep                      2. prepare                      3. forgive                      4. promise
- (3) My job has been completed ( ㉓ ), so I'm really happy.  
1. hardly                      2. differently                      3. successfully                      4. wrongly
- (4) The baseball stadium is about twenty minutes from here ( ㉔ ). How about taking a taxi?  
1. in foot                      2. on foot                      3. by a walk                      4. for walk
- (5) I've been enjoying my stay in New York. But the problem is, everything is much more expensive than ( ㉕ ).  
1. ever since                      2. in between                      3. these days                      4. back home

Ⅳ 次の英文(1)～(5)の空所(㉖)～(㉚)を埋めるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ与えられた1～4より一つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) I remember there ( ㉖ ) be a flower shop around the corner.  
1. shall                      2. have to                      3. ought                      4. used to
- (2) Jim is not as serious ( ㉗ ).  
1. as he looks                      2. so he is                      3. than he was                      4. of the two
- (3) Ms. Oda said 30 minutes would be enough ( ㉘ ) today's homework, but I don't think so.  
1. finished                      2. finishing  
3. to finish                      4. have finished

( 4 ) My aunt has a large ( ㉨ ) of old stamps that she never looks at.

1 . area

2 . hobby

3 . space

4 . collection

( 5 ) I called out my friend's name, but I couldn't make myself ( ㉩ ) over the noise.

1 . hear

2 . heard

3 . hearing

4 . to hear

〔問題終了〕

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英語		
解答番号	解答	配点
①	3	3
②	3	3
③	1	3
④	2	3
⑤	4	3
⑥	3	3
⑦	2	3
⑧	3	3
⑨	4	3
⑩	2	3
⑪	3	4
⑫	4	4
⑬	1	4
⑭	2	4
⑮	4	4
⑯	3	4
⑰	2	4
⑱	1	4
⑲	4	4
⑳	3	4
㉑	1	3
㉒	4	3
㉓	3	3
㉔	2	3
㉕	4	3
㉖	4	3
㉗	1	3
㉘	3	3
㉙	4	3
㉚	2	3