

2023 年度
公募制推薦入試＜前期＞
2022 年 11 月 22 日実施分

問題と解答

英 語

I 次の英文を読んで、後の英文(1)～(5)の空所①～⑤を埋めるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ与えられた1～4より一つずつ選びなさい。

Pets can help people to recover from long-term illnesses

People who are in hospital for several months are called the long-term sick. While they are in hospital, they will be given medicine, various forms of treatment, and physical therapy. In some cases, they will have surgery. But are there any other ways of helping these people to get better? The answer is 'yes'. In the United Kingdom, medical professionals are advising people who have been sick for long periods of time to buy a pet. This is usually a dog or a cat.

People with long-term illnesses tend to spend a lot of time at home, and do not go out a lot. They may be isolated and lonely. Medical professionals say that a pet can have a dramatic effect on people who have been sick for a long time. For example, people experience less stress, have lower blood pressure, and reduced risk of having a heart attack. Dogs are especially good at encouraging owners to get exercise. Walking a dog each day often leads to conversations with other people, and motivates owners to have healthier more structured lives.

A study was done on people with long-term illnesses who got a pet after a long period in hospital. Of these people, 87 percent said they felt it had a positive effect on their lives. And 76 percent said having a pet made them feel more motivated, and helped them to cope with everyday life.

The effects of having a pet are now widely accepted as positive, and some hospitals are allowing pets to visit their owners while they are in hospital. As a result of such visits, people say they suffer less stress and pain. They also feel more ④ motivated to leave the hospital and get back home to their pet. This shows that for the long-term sick, having a pet has a lot of benefits.

(Clive Langham, *Steps to Academic English -Basic-* (2021), 朝日出版社)

- (1) Long-term patients staying in hospital are advised to (①) in the UK.
- 1 . have a pet as part of treatment
 - 2 . have expensive surgery to get better
 - 3 . stay at home and isolate themselves
 - 4 . take as much medicine as possible
- (2) According to the reading, (②) is NOT one of the positive effects of owning a pet.
- 1 . encouraging communication with others
 - 2 . encouraging owners to get exercise
 - 3 . losing weight by walking with dogs
 - 4 . reducing stress
- (3) According to a study of long-term patients in hospital, many people (③).
- 1 . said that owning a pet improved their lives
 - 2 . said that they wanted to have a pet after leaving the hospital
 - 3 . were advised by their families to have pets
 - 4 . were against having pets in hospital
- (4) Some hospitals now allow (④).
- 1 . patients to get back home to take care of their pets
 - 2 . patients to keep a dog or a cat in hospitals
 - 3 . pets to come and spend time with their owners at hospital
 - 4 . pets to stay until their owners leave the hospital
- (5) The underlined word @“motivated” is closest in meaning to (⑤).
- 1 . discussed
 - 2 . encouraged
 - 3 . frightened
 - 4 . experienced

Ⅱ 次の会話文を読んで、空所⑥～⑮を埋めるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ与えられた1～4より一つずつ選びなさい。

Akiko: Hi, Bob. You look serious. Any problem?

Bob: Yes. I don't know what to do about this book.

Akiko: That looks bad. (⑥)?

Bob: I dropped it in water. When I fell down in the rain last week, it dropped out of my bag into a pond.

Akiko: Oh dear. (⑦), can you?

Bob: No. I tried to dry it to get it back to the good condition, but (⑧).

Akiko: It can't be helped. (⑨)?

Bob: No, this is Hiro's. I borrowed it from him. This is his favorite.

Akiko: Are you going to return it to him?

Bob: I can't. I was going to (⑩), but it's so expensive.

Akiko: How much?

Bob: The book is out of print now, so I can only buy a copy online. The cheapest would cost more than 10,000 yen.

Akiko: No way! That's expensive. (⑪).

Bob: But I'm responsible for the damage. I've also heard that the Japanese way is to buy a new one (⑫).

Akiko: It depends. The online book is too expensive!

Bob: I don't want to disappoint Hiro either. He's a good friend of mine and he's always nice to me.

Akiko: I know him too. I don't think (⑬).

Bob: What should I do then?

Akiko: You can only explain the accident and say sorry to him sincerely.

Bob: (⑭)? Do you think he will accept it?

Akiko: I'm sure he will. He will be more pleased if you tell him how much you've enjoyed the book.

Bob: We've always shared the joy of reading together. Thank you, Akiko, for your good advice. (⑮).

Akiko: My pleasure.

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--|
| ⑥ | 1. Did you buy it | 2. Do you like it |
| | 3. What happened to it | 4. Where should you find it |
| ⑦ | 1. You can't read it any more | 2. We can dry it if necessary |
| | 3. It can be a good book again | 4. You couldn't lend it to me |
| ⑧ | 1. it may be better again | 2. anyone can dry it |
| | 3. it got worse | 4. you need to do that |
| ⑨ | 1. Is it yours | 2. Are you afraid of it |
| | 3. Is it easy to fix it | 4. Do you think Hiro knows it |
| ⑩ | 1. return it when I saw him | 2. buy a new one and give it to him |
| | 3. ask you its price | 4. get another book to return to you |
| ⑪ | 1. It may be a good idea | 2. You shouldn't buy it |
| | 3. You can't buy any better | 4. I can find more expensive one |
| ⑫ | 1. because it's rude to do so | 2. when you borrow something at school |
| | 3. before it gets very cheap | 4. if you lost someone else's things |
| ⑬ | 1. he's going to be nice to you | 2. he'd want you to waste money |
| | 3. that's good enough | 4. he regards you as a friend |
| ⑭ | 1. Is that all | 2. Don't you know that |
| | 3. Has he tried it | 4. Doesn't it sound good |
| ⑮ | 1. You will return the book | 2. I will follow it |
| | 3. You have to share the joy | 4. I can be a good advisor too |

Ⅲ 次の英文(1)～(5)の空所⑩～⑭を埋めるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ与えられた1～4より一つずつ選びなさい。

(1) If students don't understand, try saying things (⑩) other words.

1. on 2. under 3. in 4. at

(2) That movie was too (⑪) for me, so I closed my eyes the whole time!

1. scared 2. scaring 3. scares 4. scary

(3) Where is (⑫) temple where Oda Nobunaga died?

1. a 2. some 3. any 4. the

(4) (⑬), my vacation in Paris was difficult because I don't speak French.

1. Whoever 2. Whenever 3. However 4. Wherever

(5) A good chef always (⑭) his food as he makes it.

1. tastes 2. taste 3. tasteful 4. tasty

〔英語問題終了〕

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英語	
解答番号	解答
①	1
②	3
③	1
④	3
⑤	2
⑥	3
⑦	1
⑧	3
⑨	1
⑩	2
⑪	2
⑫	4
⑬	2
⑭	1
⑮	2
⑯	3
⑰	4
⑱	4
⑲	3
⑳	1